

Science & Discovery with the NOAO Data Lab

Stéphanie Juneau (NOAO) on behalf of the DL team



National Optical Astronomy Observatory

Cerro Tololo Inter-American Observatory Kitt Peak National Observatory Community Science and Data Center







Data Lab Team datalab.noao.edu

Current team:

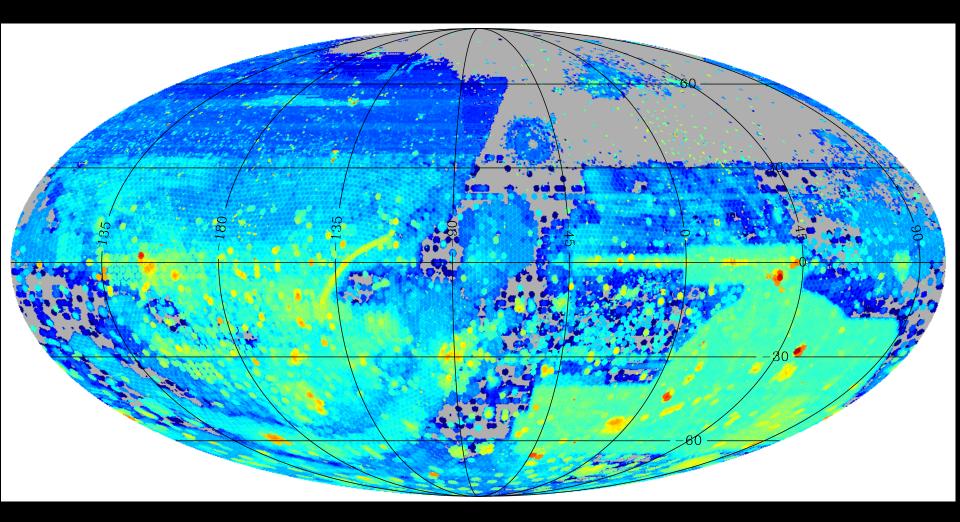
Mike Fitzpatrick, Lead Developer Leah Fulmer, Contributing Developer Wendy Huang, Software Engineer Stephanie Juneau, Project Scientist David Nidever, Data Scientist Robert Nikutta, Data Scientist Pat Norris, Test Engineer Knut Olsen, Team Leader Steve Ridgway, Scientist Adam Scott, Database Architect Pete Wargo, System Administrator







DECam and Mosaic data in June 2017





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NOAO Data Lab datalab.noao.edu

Goal

Efficient exploration and analysis of large datasets with an emphasis on NOAO wide-field 4-m telescopes

Approach

- \rightarrow High-value catalogs from NOAO and external sources (e.g. SDSS, GAIA) and NOAO-based images linked to catalog objects
- → Data discovery
- \rightarrow Developing intuition through interaction with selected catalog and image set of known objects
- \rightarrow Automation of analysis to aid discovery of unknown objects







Data Lab in a Nutshell datalab.noao.edu

- Large Catalogs TB-scale databases
- **Pixel Data** images & spectra in NOAO Science Archive
- Virtual Storage 1 TB per user to minimize data transfer
- Visualization data exploration
- **Compute Processing** workflows run close to the data
- ++ Access to published datasets, data publication, exportable workflows, distributable software

Data Lab 1.0 released in June 2017 (AAS)

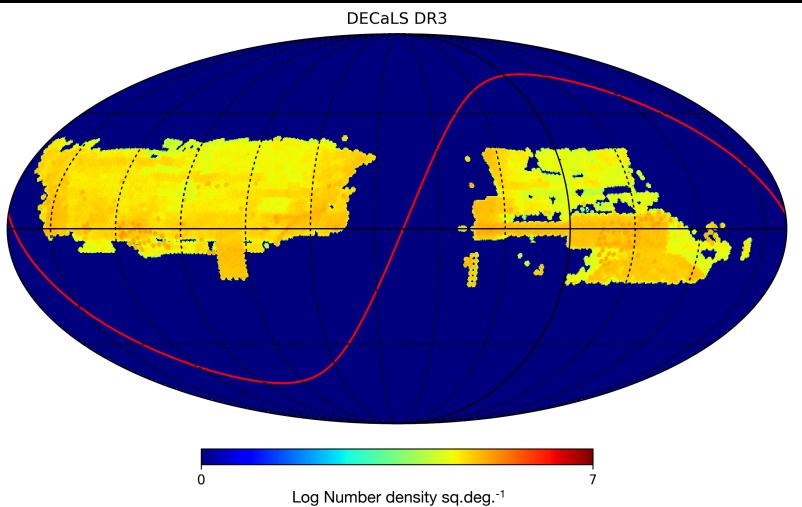
Data Lab 2.0 to be released in June 2018







DESI imaging Legacy Survey (LS DR3)

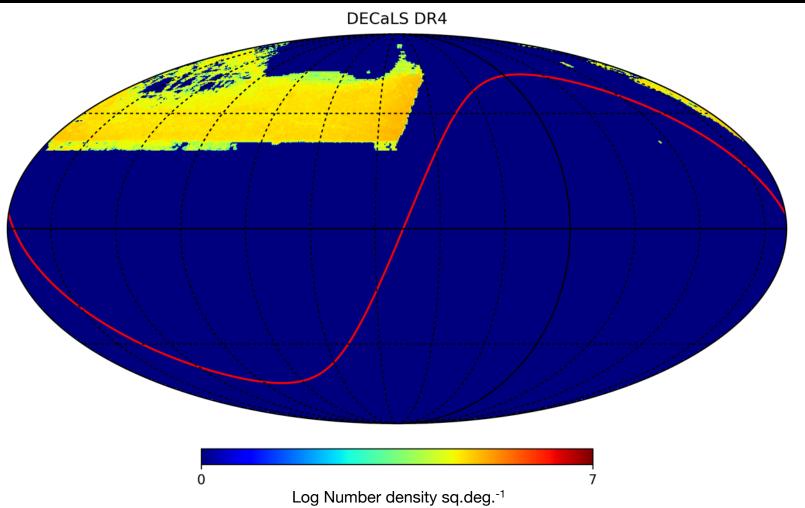








DESI imaging Legacy Survey (LS DR4)

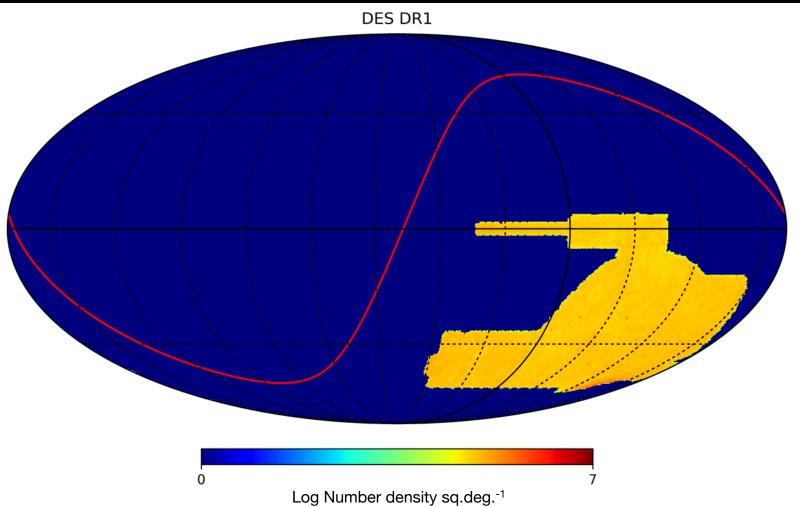








DES catalog (DR1)

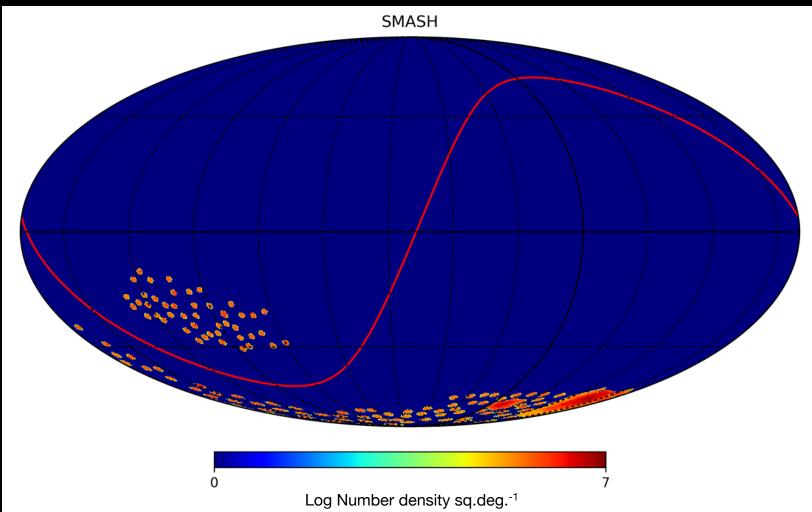






SMASH catalog (DR1)



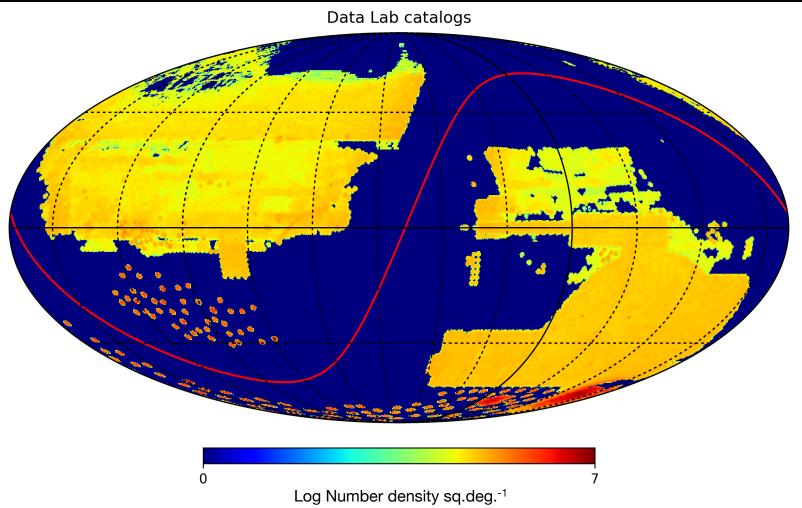








LS + DES + SMASH

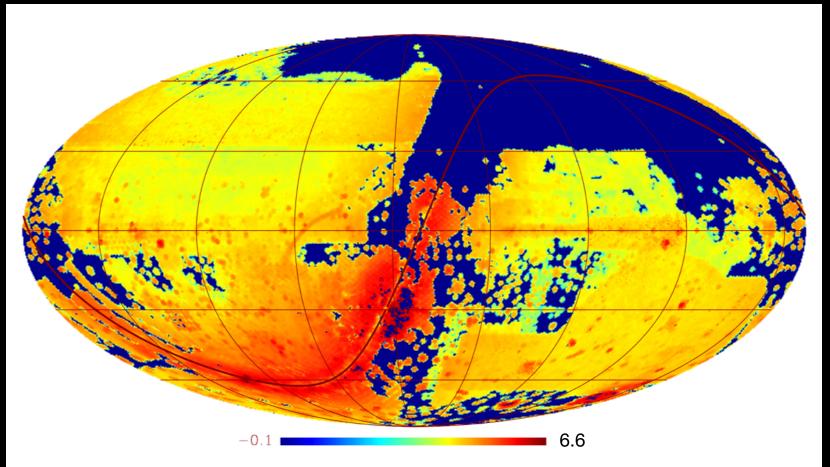








NOAO All Sky Catalog



Log Number density sq.deg.⁻¹







Data Volume and Complexity datalab.noao.edu

~500 TB (February 2017) of on-target imaging data (t_{exp} >30s) currently from:

Dark Energy Survey

Legacy Surveys for DESI Targeting

Community DECam and Mosaic programs and surveys

Hundreds of TB more coming

Total holdings at PB scale

Large catalogs, e.g.: Dark Energy Survey – 7 TB Complete DESI Targeting Survey – ~5 TB Community programs and surveys – up to several TB each





Summary of Current Functions



Function	Method
Sky exploration	Image discovery tool Catalog overlay tool
Authentication	Web interface datalab command Python authClient, DL interface
Catalog query	Web interface datalab command line (CLI) Python queryClient, DL interface TOPCAT
Image query	Simple Image Access (SIA) service
Query result storage	myDB Virtual storage space
File transfer	datalab command and Virtual storage space
Analysis	Jupyter notebook server







Datasets at the NOAO Data Lab datalab.noao.edu

NOAO Facilities Featured Surveys:

DESI imaging Legacy Survey (LS): ~860 million objects in DR4+5 SMASH: ~100 million objects in DR1 DES: ~400 million objects in DR1 DECaPS: ~2 billion objects NOAO All-Sky Source Catalog (NSC): ~2.9 billion objects

Additional Surveys:

select tables from SDSS/BOSS DR13 & DR14, GAIA DR1, DES SVA1, the Allen NEO catalog, and USNO-A2/B, *skinny* Pan-STARRS DR1, etc.

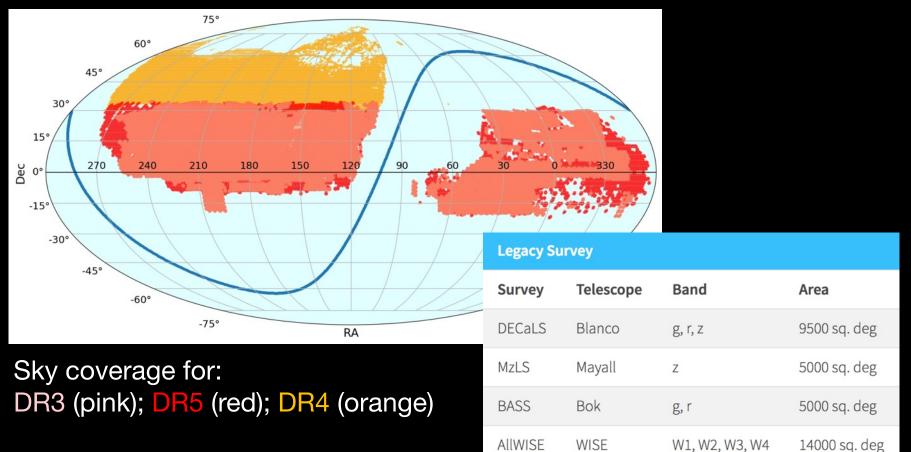






DESI Imaging Legacy Surveys (LS) datalab.noao.edu/decals/ls.php

High-quality *g*,*r*,*z* imaging over 14,000 square degrees to select targets for DESI Also available for astronomy community to explore and make discoveries!









DESI Imaging Legacy Surveys (LS) datalab.noao.edu/decals/ls.php

In [1]: __author__ = 'Stephanie Juneau, NOAO Data Lab Team __version__ = '20180104' # yyyymmdd __datasets__ = ['ls_dr3']

Star/Galaxy/QSO Classification in the DESI Imaging Legacy Surveys

by Stéphanie Juneau, Robert Nikutta, Knut Olsen and the NOAO Data Lab Team

In this notebook, we investigate the optical and infrared colors of astronomical sources detected in the DECam Legacy Survey (DECaLS). The third data release of this imaging survey comprises ~400 millions stars, galaxies and quasars (or QSOs: Quasi-Stellar Objects).

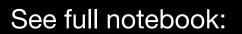
NOAO Data Lab products and services used here:

- the Legacy Survey (LS) DR3 database
- Jupyter Notebook Server
- Query Manager
- Image cutout tool similar to Data Lab SIA

Below, we query the database, compute colors, plot a few color combinations, and take into account the source "type" as defined from the light profile shape in order to differentiate between object classes.

Table of contents

- 0. Disclaimer & attribution
- <u>1. Introduction</u>
- 2. Imports & setup
- <u>3. Authentication</u>
- <u>4. Query DECaLS Tractor Photometry Catalog</u>



galaxies & QSOs

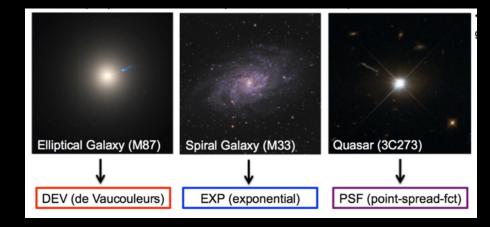
http://datalab.noao.edu/notebooks/web/ ScienceExamples/StarGalQSOSeparatio n/StarGalQsoLSDR3_20180104.html

Example Science case:

Star/Galaxy Separation

Use colors and object shape

to distinguish between stars,



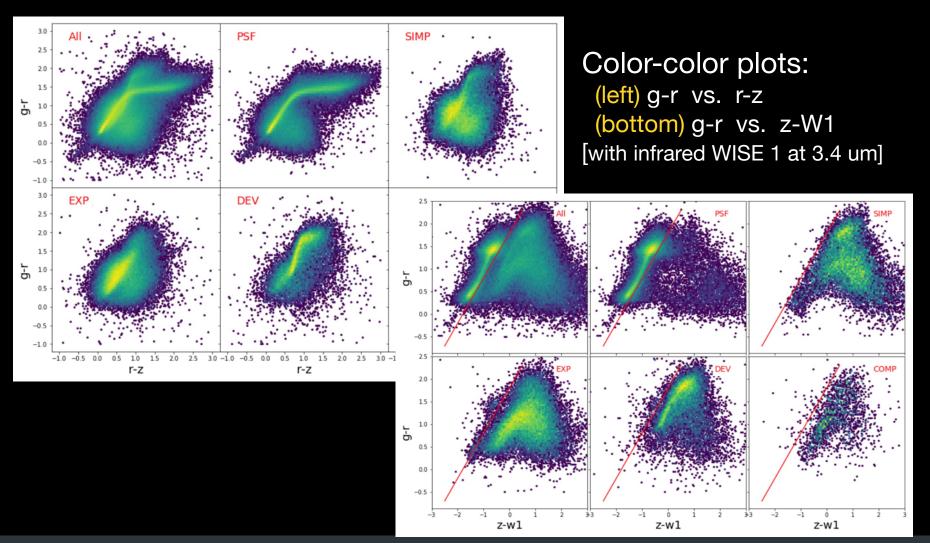






DESI Imaging Legacy Surveys (LS)

Star/Galaxy Separation (Cont'd)





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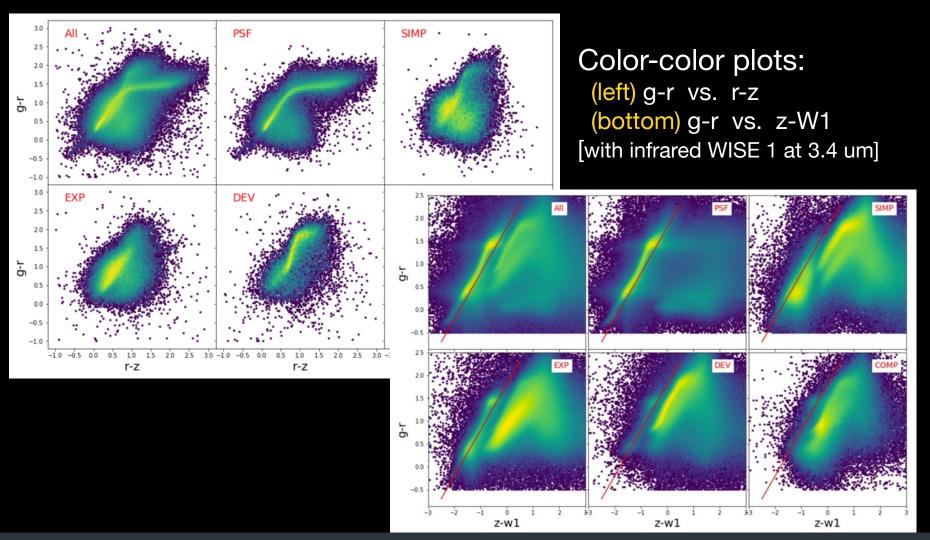
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DESI Imaging Legacy Surveys (LS)

Star/Galaxy Separation (Cont'd)





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Dark Energy Survey (DES) datalab.noao.edu/desdr1/index.php

DR1 available since January 10, 2018!

DES DR1 Summary	
Area covered	5000 deg ²
Bands	grizY
Depth (10σ , <i>grizY</i>)	24.45, 24.3, 23.5, 22.90, 21.70 mag
Seeing (grizY)	~1 arcsec
Number of objects	399,263,026

Data Lab one of three access points, others are NCSA

DESaccess and LInEA Science Server

Data Lab release includes crossmatch tables, a table of neighboring objects with 30 arcsec, otherwise identical







Dark Energy Survey (DES) datalab.noao.edu/desdr1/index.php

DES Data Management

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DR1 🗸

Overview \checkmark

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Data Access 🗸

DR1 FAQ

DR1 Release Team

Get Help

Acknowledgements

About Us

DR1 Data Access

If you'd like to access the images and catalogs from DES DR1, please use the complementary set of tools created by a collaborative effort between NCSA, NOAO, and LIneA. These tools allow the users to access, obtain, visualize, and explore DES DR1 products.

When using DES data and/or DES access tools please consider the notes in the <u>Acknowledgement</u> page. Click on the logos below to start exploring DES data tools. Follow the links below to learn more about each tool and their functionalities.



https://des.ncsa.illinois.edu/releases/dr1/dr1-access







Dark Energy Survey (DES) datalab.noao.edu/desdr1/index.php

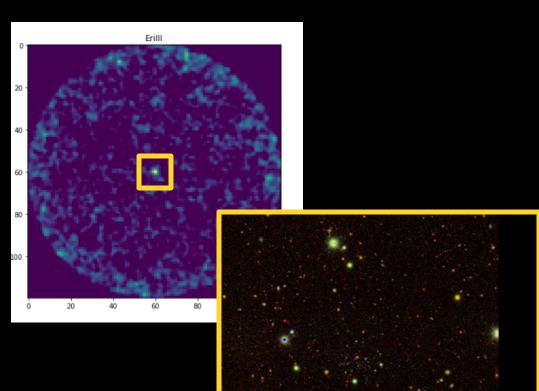
Example Science case:

Rediscovering a Milky Way dwarf galaxy

Verifying with an image cutout

See full notebook:

http://datalab.noao.edu/desdr1/analysis/D warfGalaxyDESDR1_20171101.html





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Dark Energy Camera Plane Survey (DECaPS) datalab.noao.edu/decaps/index.php

- Released in 2017 (decaps.skymaps.info; Schlafly et al 2017)
- Object table served at Data Lab since January 2018
- Measurement table (singleepoch) available soon!



DECaPS Summary Table	10 arcmin
Area covered	~1000 deg ²
Bands	grizY
Depth (5ơ, <i>grizY</i>)	23.7, 22.8, 22.2, 21.8, 21.0 mag
Number of objects	~2,000,000,000



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Dark Energy Camera Plane Survey (DECaPS) datalab.noao.edu/decaps/index.php

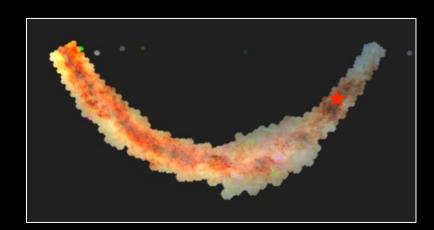
Example Science case:

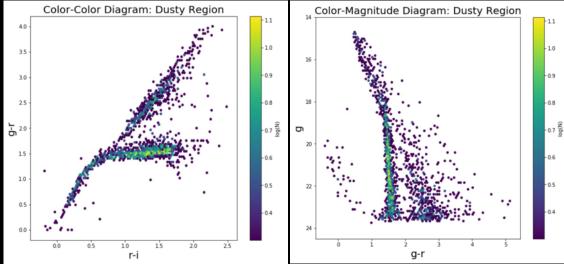
Galactic substructure

Plot stellar populations on color-color & colormagnitude diagrams

See full notebook:

http://datalab.noao.edu/notebooks/web/ ScienceExamples/GalacticStructure/Gala cticStructureDECaPS_20180111.html







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NOAO Source Catalog (NSC) datalab.noao.edu/nscdr1/index.php

Data: 1 Petabyte (uncompressed) Images: ~255,000 Sky Coverage: ~30,000 deg² Number of measurements: ~34 billion Number of objects: ~2.9 billion Astrometric accuracy: ~2 mas Photometric precision: ~1-2% Depth: ~23rd mag (u, g, r, i, z, Y, VR)

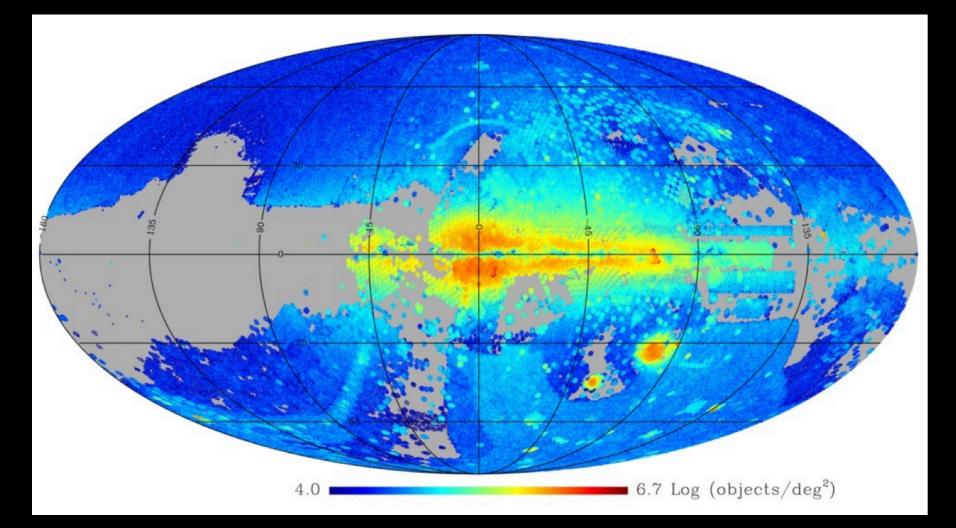
Nidever et al (2018): arxiv1801.01885





NSC Source Density datalab.noao.edu/nscdr1/index.php







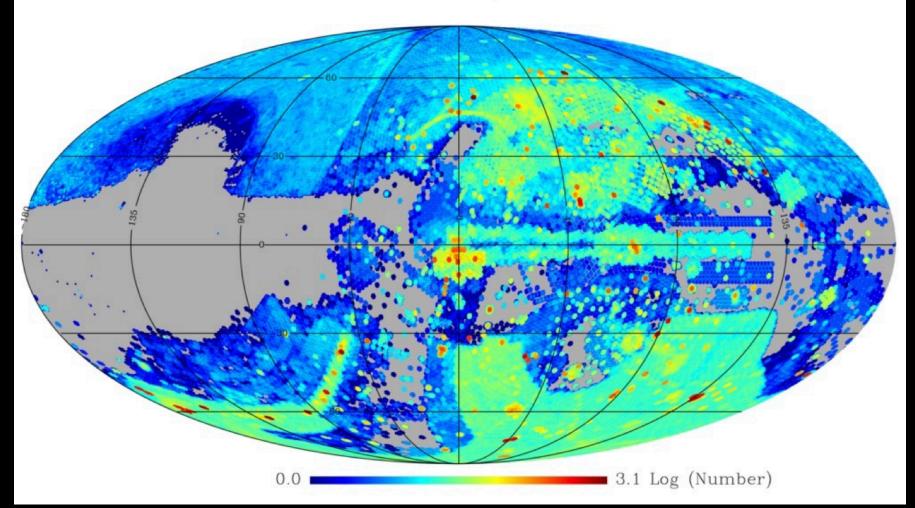
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NSC Temporal Information datalab.noao.edu/nscdr1/index.php

Number of Exposures





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NOAO Source Catalog (NSC) datalab.noao.edu/nscdr1/index.php

Example Science cases:

dwarf galaxies, streams variable stars, AGN, solar system objects

Future Releases:

<u>Time-series</u>: **100+ epochs for 200 million objects** PSF photometry on individual and stacked images Forced photometry on individual images Real-time updates as data become public





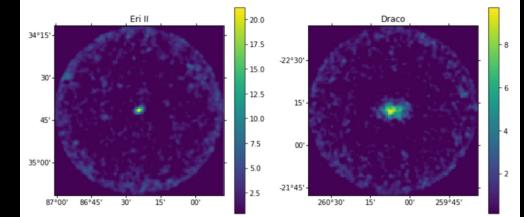


NOAO Source Catalog (NSC) datalab.noao.edu/nscdr1/index.php

Example Science case:

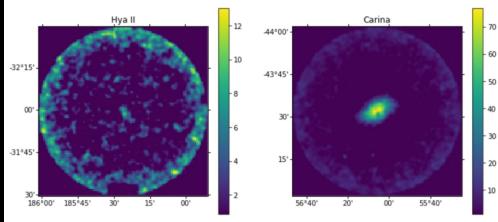
dwarf galaxies

Plot stellar density and convolve with a spatial filter



See full notebook:

http://datalab.noao.edu/notebooks/web/Sci enceExamples/DwarfGalaxies/DwarfGalaxie slnNscDr1_20180105.html

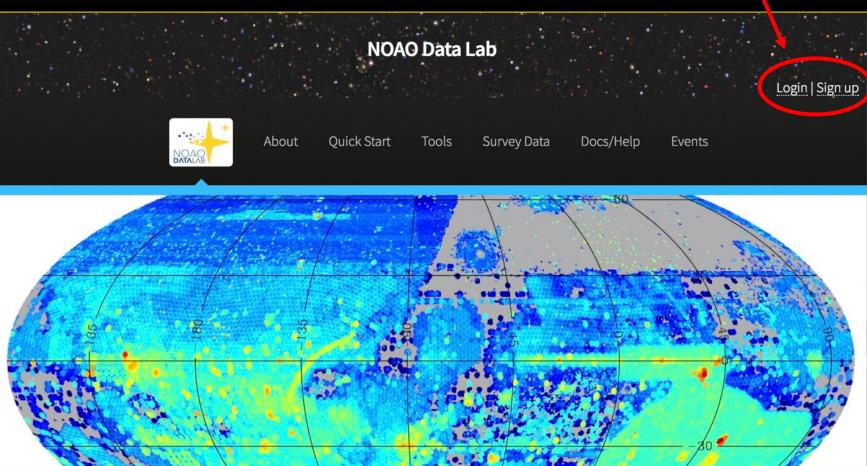




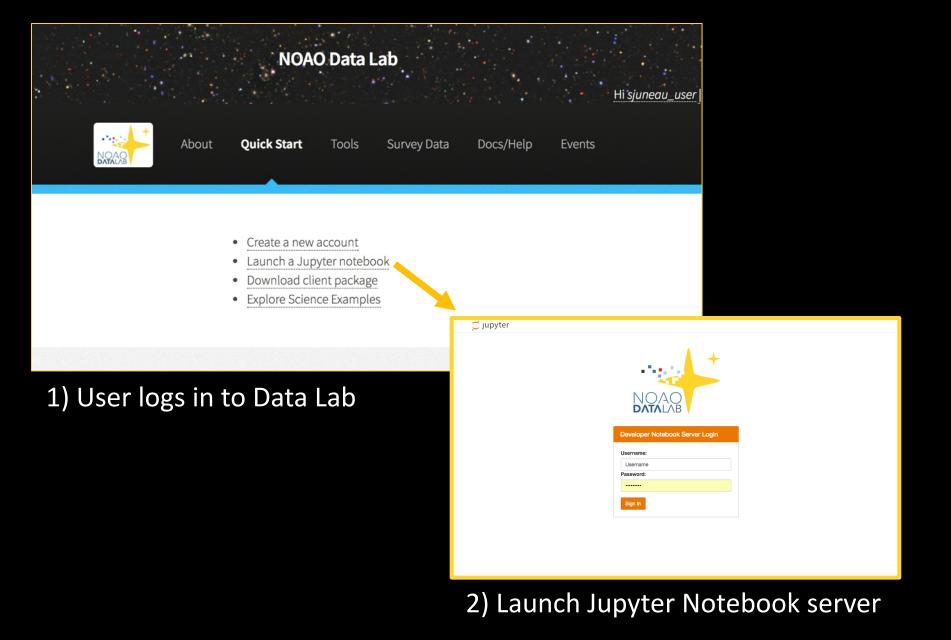


Using the NOAO Data Lab

datalab.noao.edu



Crowd-sourced survey of the sky: total exposure time for science images taken with DECam and Mosaic cameras during 2004-2017 (log scale)







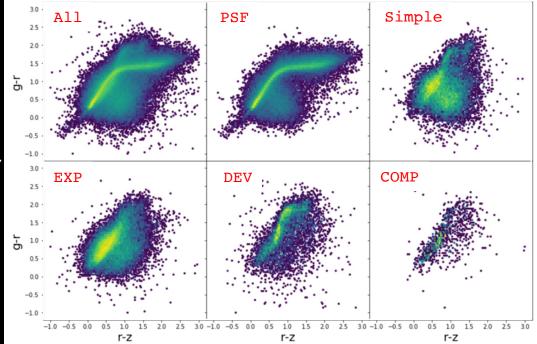
Query to database: magnitudes and object shape (type)

SELECT dered mag g as gmag, dered mag r as rmag, dered mag z as zmag, dered mag w1 as w1mag, dered mag w2 as w2mag, type, snr g, snr r, snr z, ra, dec FROM 1s dr3.tractor primary WHERE (snr g>3 and snr r>3 and snr z>3) LIMIT 200000""" # dered mag g,r,z = AB mag in DECam g,r,z bands corrected for Galactic reddening dered mag w1,w2 = AB magnitudes in WISE bands W1 & W2 corrected for Galactic reddening = object type (PSF, SIMP, EXP, DEV, COMP) = signal-to-noise ratios (S/N) in g,r,z bands # snr_g,r,z # ra,dec = celestial coordinates

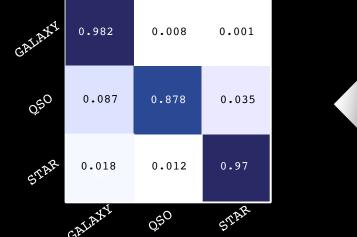
WHERE: requirement that S/N>3 in each DECaLS band
LIMIT: returns 200,000 rows that satisfy the query

Example Workflow

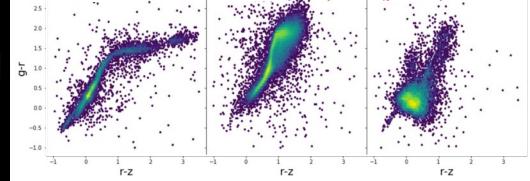
Analysis: color-color plot per type

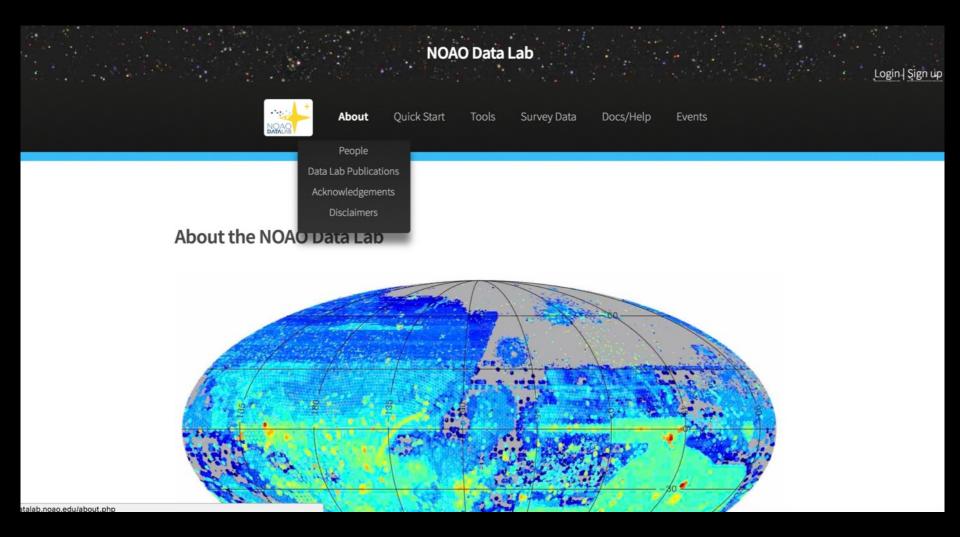


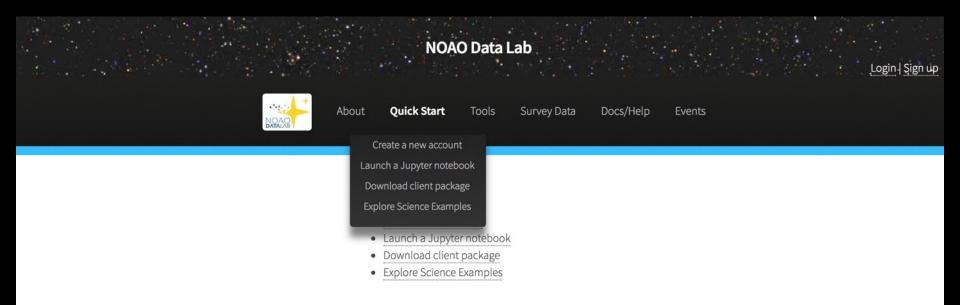
Machine-Learning: Confusion matrix (spectroscopic training set)







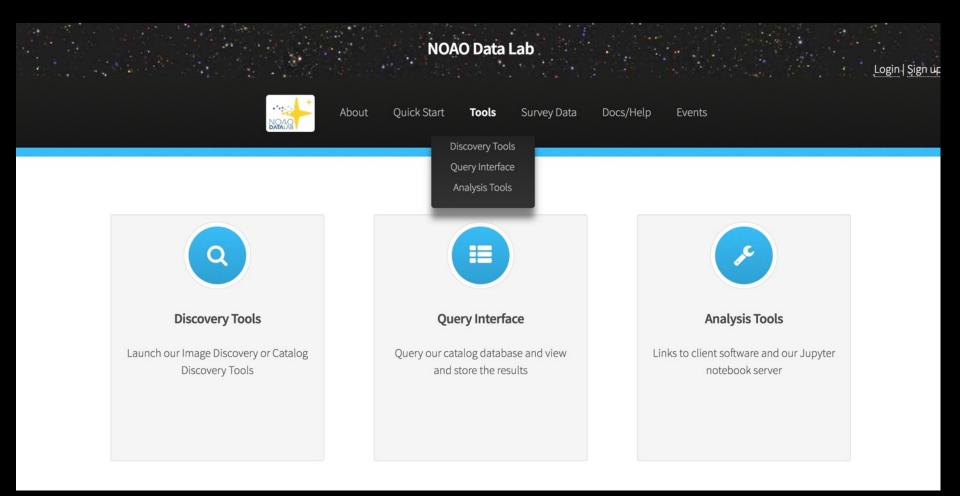


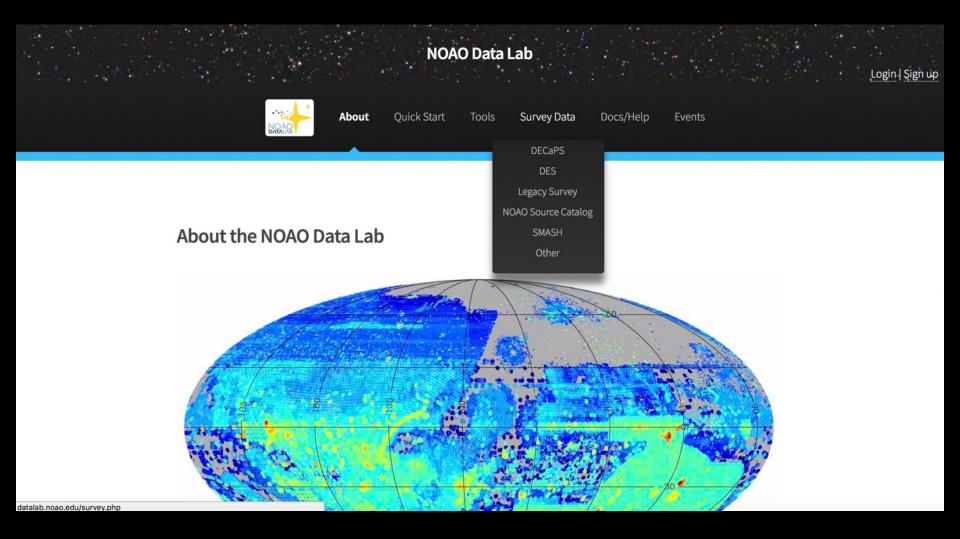


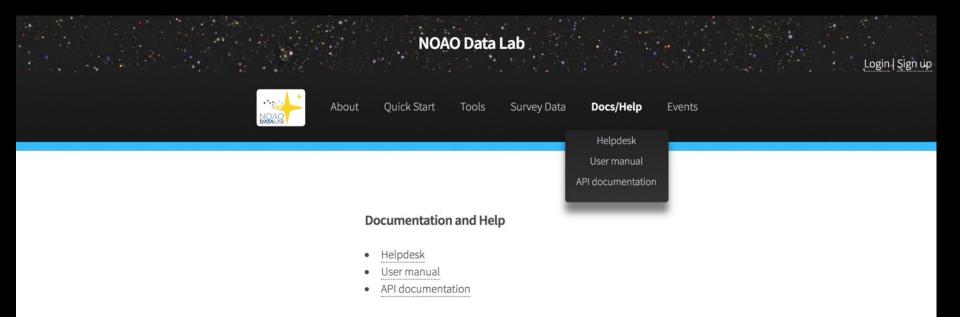


The NOAO Data Lab is being developed by the National Optical Astronomy Observatory, the national center for ground-based nighttime astronomy in the United States operated by the Association of Universities for Research in Astronomy (AURA) under cooperative agreement with the National Science Foundation.

For further information, contact datalab@noao.edu.









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Data Lab Future Datasets datalab.noao.edu

DESI (Dark Energy Spectroscopic Instrument) Survey

Future releases of current datasets

"Skinny" versions of PanSTARRS, GAIA, LSST, etc.

Data Publication Service (could be your dataset!)



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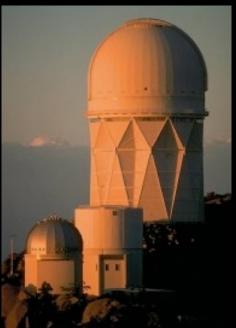




DESI Dark Energy Spectroscopic Instrument

- 14,000 square degrees
- 30 million spectra of galaxies and quasars!
- 10 million spectra of stars
- Commissioning in 2018 (survey 2019-2024)

Object Class	Number of Spectra	Redshift Range
bright galaxies, r < 19.5	10 million	0 < z < 0.4
luminous red galaxies (LRGs)	4.2 million	0.4 < z < 1.0
emission line galaxies (ELGs)	18 million	0.6 < z < 1.6
quasars (QSOs)	2.4 million	0.5 < z < 3.5
Milky Way stars	10 million	



Mayall 4m Kitt Peak,AZ



DESI at the NOAO Data Lab

no\

tuture

Host DESI imaging Legacy Surveys (DECaLS, BASS/MzLS)

- \rightarrow Databases (ls_dr3, ls_dr4, ls_dr5)
- → Images in NOAO Science Archive (raw + processed)
- Host a copy of DESI targets
 - \rightarrow Database for final, public set of targets
- Host DESI redshifts
 - \rightarrow Database for public releases of redshift catalogs
 - \rightarrow Tools for spectra visualization/analysis

Create example Notebooks & workflows

Users can work with all data products







Data Lab Future Visions datalab.noao.edu

Easy access to data for entire astronomy community

- \rightarrow Databases: Tables, Images, Spectra
- User-friendly yet powerful analysis tools
 - \rightarrow Quick start analysis
 - \rightarrow Automated & sophisticated workflows
- **Data Publication Service**
 - \rightarrow User contributed datasets

Interactive interface with advanced visualization

 \rightarrow connected exploration & analysis, drag-and-drop workflow







Data Lab Future Visions (cont'd) datalab.noao.edu

Data Lab software package

 \rightarrow widely distributed, user-contributed developments

Machine-Learning algorithms

 \rightarrow Running in background on all the datasets

Education & Public Outreach

- \rightarrow Astronomy/Data Science activities for classrooms
- → Art/Science Collaborations

Citizen-science projects







Challenges datalab.noao.edu

Combining increasingly larger datasets including multiwavelength cross-analysis & combining with simulations/simulated data

Interface between different Data Centers

- \rightarrow different technologies
- \rightarrow different data models and/or formats
- \rightarrow cannot always have co-located data (e.g., full LSST)

Balancing public (astro/cosmo community) and private (survey team) needs for data access and analysis tools

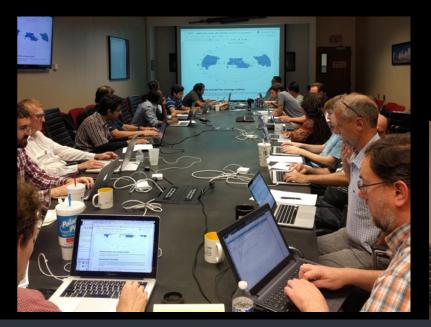






Try it out and get in touch!

Web: datalab.noao.edu Email: <u>datalab@noao.edu</u> GitHub: <u>https://github.com/noao-datalab</u> Twitter: @NOAODataLab







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Extra Slides: Data Lab Info & Tutorial

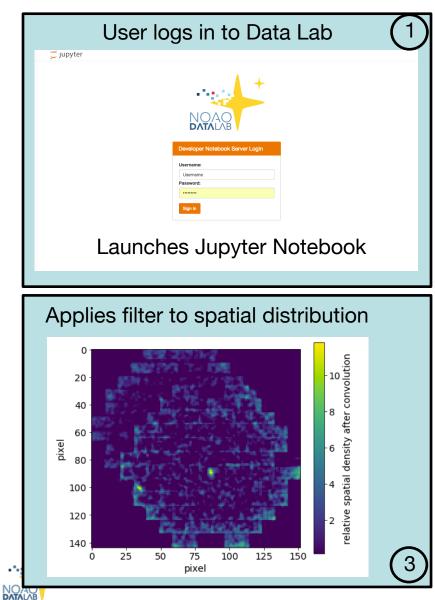


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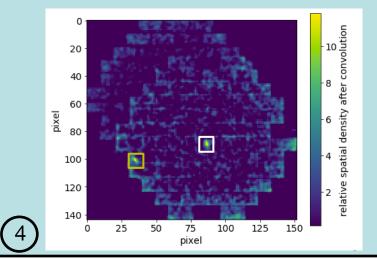


Example: Detecting a faint dwarf galaxy

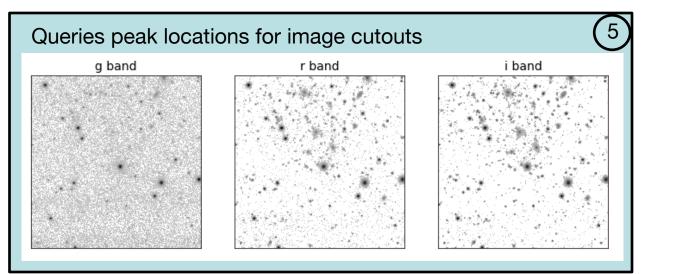


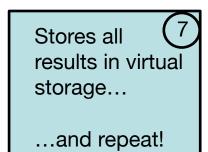
Queries database for blue stellar objects in SMASH DR1 Field

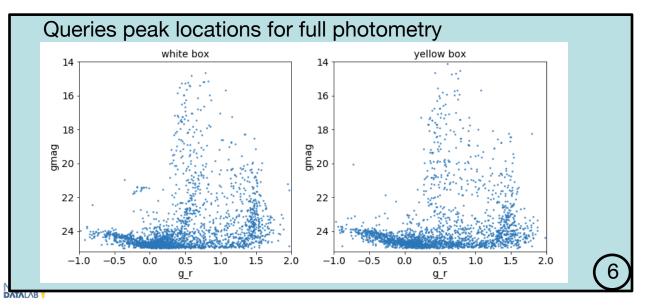
Runs automatic peak detection







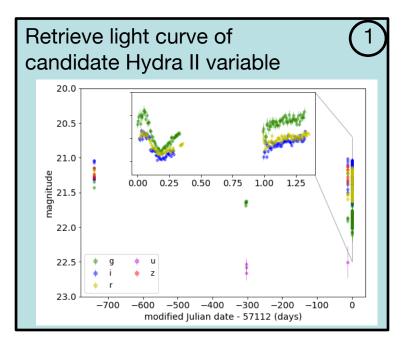


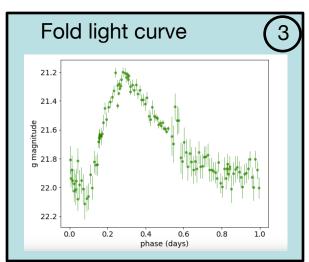


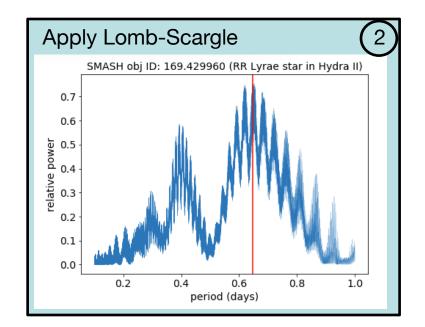


DATALAE

Example: Detecting variables

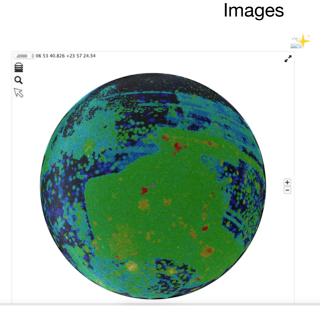






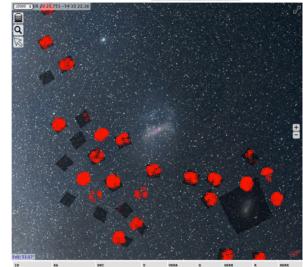
Identify more variables through statistical techniques!





Exploring the sky

Catalogs



 Tel.4157.1074493
 122.31589745317422
 42.446446977638
 14.339975
 6.0824013993
 15.13293
 6.082239277
 12.431953
 6.0195574

 Tel.4157.1074493
 122.30159291077
 -42.406540277608
 16.339975
 6.082209277
 12.4319439
 6.0195174

 Tel.4157.1079494
 122.30159291077
 -42.4065411271405
 16.40127
 5.04219428
 1.431947
 5.0401149
 1.431947

 Tel.4157.106994
 122.301592037
 -42.406511271405
 16.40127
 6.022194204
 1.11126
 6.4119464

 Tel.4157.106994
 122.401522055
 -42.09014015124
 16.40127
 6.022194204
 1.11126
 6.4119564

 Tel.4157.106993
 12.4017940931
 12.4017940931
 12.401214244
 1.111263
 6.4119564



• Through the Data Lab website:

NAAR DATACE	+ About Getting Sta	arted Tools Survey Data Feedback	
datalab.noao.edu/tap • des_sva1 • gaia_dr1 • ivoa • ls_dr3	Column Information	Query Interface e left panel then select the table you want!	Hi <i>demo</i> 00 Logo
 ls_dr3.apflux ls_dr3.bricks 	Column Name	Description	Datatype
 Is_dr3.bricks_dr3 Is_dr3.ccds_annotated Is_dr3.depth Is_dr3.depth_summary Is_dr3.dr3_dr12q 	blob	Blend family; objects with the same [BRICKID,BLOB] identifier were modeled (deblended) together; contiguously numbered from 0	BIGINT
	brickid	Brick ID [1,662174]	INTEGER
Is_dr3.dr3_dr7q	brickname	Name of brick, encoding the brick sky position	CHAR
 Is_dr3.dr3_specobj_dr13 Is_dr3.dr3_superset_dr12q Is_dr3.galaxy Is_dr3.neighbors Is_dr3.star Is_dr3.stractor Is_dr3.tractor_primary blob brickid brickname brick primary 	brick_primary	T if the object is within the brick boundary	CHAR
	bx	X position (0-indexed) of coordinates in brick image stack	REAL
	bx0	Initialized X position (0-indexed) of coordinates in brick image stack	REAL
	by	Y position (0-indexed) of coordinates in brick image stack	REAL
	by0	Initialized Y position (0-indexed) of coordinates in brick image stack	REAL





• Through the Data Lab website:

	About Getting Started Tools	s Survey Data Fee	edback		
datalab.noao.edu/tap • des_sva1 • gaia_dr1 • ivoa • ls_dr3 • ls_dr3.apflux • ls_dr3.apflux	Column Information Query Interfac Query: select ra,dec,g,r,z from Is_dr			Hi demoû	10 Logout
 ls_dr3.bricks_dr3 ls_dr3.ccds_annotated 	limit: 1000 Sort Column:				
 ls_dr3.depth 	Process				
 ls_dr3.depth ls_dr3.depth_summary ls_dr3.dr3_dr12q ls_dr3.dr3_dr7q ls_dr3.dr3_specobj_dr13 ls_dr3.dr3_superset_dr12q 		c,g,r,z+from-	query? ⊦ls_dr3.tra	ctor+limit	+1000&
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Through the Python queryClient module:

```
In [4]: from dl import authClient, queryClient
         from getpass import getpass
         token = authClient.login(raw input('Enter username: '),getpass('Enter password: '))
In [29]: %%time
         query="SELECT id,ra,dec,gmag,rmag FROM smash drl.object WHERE fieldid=169 LIMIT 100"
         try:
           response = queryClient.query(token, sql = query, fmt = 'csv')
         except Exception as e:
           print e.message
           raise
         print response[:205]
         id, ra, dec, gmag, rmag
         169.458572,185.342365895208,-32.1201617232873,24.8856,24.6991
         169.460663,185.348188180985,-32.1200524648251,24.665,24.5361
         169.1065651,185.353177442806,-32.1208638198927,25.0639,24.6239
         CPU times: user 7.4 ms, sys: 956 µs, total: 8.36 ms
```

Wall time: 53 ms





• Through TOPCAT:

Table Access Protocol (TAP) Query	Table Access Protocol (TAP) Query
× C X	× C D ×
Select Service Use Service Resume Job Running Jobs	Select Service Use Service Resume Job Running Jobs
Locate TAP Service	r Metadata
By Table Properties By Service Properties	Find: Schema Table Columns O Foreign Keys
Keywords: And	✓ Name Descrip Or Is dr3
Match Fields: 🗹 Table Name 🗹 Table Description 🗹 Service	III Is_dr3.neighbors Tables:
Cancel Find Services	Is_dr3.star 18
	Is_dr3.survey_ccds Description:
All TAP services (119)	Is_dr3.tractor The DECam Legacy Survey Data Release 3
E TAPVizieR (34381) - ivo://cds.vizier/tap	Is_dr3.tractor_primar
HEASARC (921) - ivo://nasa.heasarc/services/xamin	Is_dr3.tractor_second
IRSA TAP (478) - ivo://irsa.ipac/tap	
LMD TAP (210) – ivo://Imd.jussieu/tap	meo dr1.movds
GAVO DC TAP (149) - ivo://org.gavo.dc/tap SDSS DR7 (147) - ivo://wfau.roe.ac.uk/sdssdr7-dsa	
= SDSS DK7 (147) - IV0.//wiau.roe.ac.uk/sdssdr7-dsa	
= SDSS DRS (129) - W0.//Wau.roe.ac.uk/sdssdr5-dsa	[Service Capabilities
UKIDSS DR6 (124) - ivo://wfau.roe.ac.uk/ukidssdr6-dsa	Query Language: ADQL + Max Rows: Vploads:
UKIDSS DR3 (122) – ivo://wfau.roe.ac.uk/ukidssdr3-dsa	r ADQL Text
UKIDSS DR8 (120) – ivo://wfau.roe.ac.uk/ukidssdr8-dsa	
UKIDSS DR10 (118) – ivo://wfau.roe.ac.uk/ukidssdr10-dsa	Mode: Synchronous 🗧 👍 🙀 🖳 🕋 🤌 🥎 🎓 🌆 🛕
UKIDSS DR9 (118) - ivo://wfau.roe.ac.uk/ukidssdr9-dsa	n
UKIDSS DR4 (117) - ivo://wfau.roe.ac.uk/ukidssdr4-dsa	
SDSS DR3 (116) - ivo://wfau.roe.ac.uk/sdssdr3-dsa	SELECT TOP 1000 * FROM ls_dr3.tractor_primary
UKIDSS DR5 (115) – ivo://wfau.roe.ac.uk/ukidssdr5-dsa	
Selected TAP Service	
TAP URL: http://datalab.noao.edu/tap	
Use Service	Examples () Basic 1/6: Full table
Run Query	Run Query
	Kull Quely

